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should receive education. Hanway was a whole century before his time! What did that Victorian housewife say when she heard that her sweep's climbing boy was to receive education? "Education? What next?"

Hanway's book contains a picture of a clean and upright German sweep with ladder and all-over protective clothing; it is a reminder that chimneys on the Continent were not in general climbed on the inside.

Hanway wanted above all that the readers of his book should consider the principles — moral, religious and political - on which boys should be apprenticed; he pointed out the hardships and unjust treatment which the boys were enduring at the time. He felt strongly that Christianity should be brought into the boys' lives. He advocated organizations to administer Sunday Schools for them and he

